

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA  
HELENA DIVISION

MICHAEL P. DUNSMORE,

Plaintiff,

vs.

STATE OF MONTANA, et al.,

Defendants.

Cause No. CV 10-00004-H-DWM-RKS

ORDER DENYING MOTIONS FOR RULING  
AND MOTION TO AMEND

Pending are Plaintiff Michael Dunsmore's two motions: (1) a "Motion to Add 'heirs and assigns' and ruling on recusal and re-filing original complaint" (Court Doc. 23), and (2) a "Motion for ruling." (Court Doc. 25).

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Both motions for rulings seek a ruling on Mr. Dunsmore's May 4, 2010 objections to the Court's April 15, 2010 Findings and Recommendations. Judge Molloy has now issued an Order adopting those recommendations in full. Mr. Dunsmore's motions will be denied as moot.

Mr. Dunsmore's Motion to Add "heirs and assigns" will also be denied. Mr. Dunsmore is not a licensed attorney, and therefore may not maintain a court action of any kind on behalf of another person. [C.E. Pope Equity Trust v. United States, 818 F.2d 696 \(9th Cir. 1987\)](#); [McShane v. United States, 366 F.2d 286, 288 \(9th Cir. 1966\)](#)(lay person lacks authority to appear as an attorney for others).

Accordingly, the Court issues the following:

### ORDER

1. Mr. Dunsmore's Motions for Ruling (Court Docs. 23 and 25) are DENIED AS MOOT.

2. Mr. Dunsmore's Motion to Add "heirs and assigns" (Court Doc. 23) is DENIED.

3. At all times during the pendency of this action, Mr. Dunsmore

SHALL IMMEDIATELY ADVISE the Court and opposing counsel of any change of address and its effective date. Failure to file a NOTICE OF CHANGE OF ADDRESS may result in the dismissal of the action for failure to prosecute pursuant to [Fed.R.Civ.P. 41\(b\)](#).

DATED this 9th day of June, 2010.

/s/ Keith Strong  
Keith Strong  
United States Magistrate Judge